SPECIAL DOUBLES After Overcall: Penalty	NOTRUMP OVERCALLS Direct: 15 to 18 Systems on ✓	NAMESEPIV	
Negative thru 3 Maximal Responsive thru 3 Maximal Support: Dbl. thru 3-lev Redbl Card-showing Min. Offshape T/O □	Conv.□ Balancing: 11-15 to Sys on Jump to 2NT: Minors□ 2 Lowest Conv.□ DEFENSE VS NOTRUMP	GENERAL A Enhanced F Two Over One: Game Forcing ✓ Game VERY LIGHT: Openings ✓ 3rd Hand □ FORCING OPENING: 1♣ ✓ 2♣ □ Nat	Precision IV Forcing Except When Suit Rebid □ I Overcalls □ Preempts □
SIMPLE OVERCALL 1 level 7 to 16 HCP (usually) often 4 cards very light style Responses New Suit: Forcing NFConst NF Jump Raise: Forcing Inv. Weak transfers if bidding still at one level Strong Intermediate Weak When V vs NV	vs: all - direct seat 2♣	NOTRUMP OPENING 1NT 14 to 16 3 ♣ Pt 3 ♦ Game For 3 ★ 31(54) gt 3 ★ 31(54) gt 3 ★ 13(54) gt 3 ★ 13(54) gt 3 ★ 13(54) gt 4 ◆ , 4 ♥ Transfer to ♥ ✓ 4 ◆ , 4 ♥ Transfer to ♠ ✓ Lebensohl (Neg. Double ▼	Puppet Stayman ☐ Transfer Responses: Jacoby ☐ Texas ☐ 3 ★ to play weak 5-5+ in minors 3NT _ 5 to _ 10 minor preempt
OPENING PREEMPTS Sound Light Very Light	Redouble implies no fit□ 2NT Over Limit+ Limit Weak	2NT Other: Trans	MINOR OPENING
3/4-bids □ ☑ □ Conv./Resp.	Majors	Expected Min. Length 4 5 1st/2nd	Expected Min. Length 4 3 0–2 Conv
DIRECT CUEBID OVER: Minor Major Natural	VS Opening Preempts Double Is Takeout ✓ thru _4♥ Penalty □ Conv. Takeout: Lebensohl 2NT Response ✓ Other:Transfer lebensol	RESPONSES Double Raise: Force □ Inv.□ Weak After Overcall: Force □ Inv.□ Weak Conv. Raise: 2NT 3NT Splinter Other: Beall Raises	RESPONSES Double Raise: Force ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak ☑ After Overcall: Force ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak ☐ Forcing Raise: J/S in other minor ☐ Single raise ☑ Other:
SLAM CONVENTIONS Gerber ☑: 4 Kickback where obv vs Interference: DOPI ☑ DEPO □ L		1NT: Forcing ✓ Semi-forcing □ 2NT: Forcing ✓ Inv. □to 3NT:13to15	Frequently bypass 4+♦□ 1NT/1♣11-13toor 17-19 2NT Forcing□ Inv.☑ _/♦ 11_to12
LEADS (circle card led, if not in bold	DEFENSIVE CARDING	Drury□: Reverse□ 2-Way□ Fit□ Other: Single raise=10-12 usually 3 trumps	3NT: 13-15 to response to 1 ◆ Other Precision asking bids after 1 ♣ opening
versus Suits x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x	X Except X X X	2♣ <u>11 to 15</u> HCP Strong□ Other ✓	RESPONSES/REBIDS 5+4 (6 2 asking
A(M) x	Upside-Down: count attitude	2	5 card suit if NV Mod Aug NV
LENGTH LEADS: 4th Best vs SUITS vs NT 3rd/5th Best vs SUITS vs NT Attitude vs NT	Lavinthal	e to 10 HCD	5 card suit if NV Mod Aug NV Conv. □ 2NT Force ✓ New Suit NF□
Primary signal to partner's lead Attitude☑ Count□ Suit preference	Smith Echo Trump Suit Pref. Foster Echo	Weak Jump Shifts: In Comp.□ Not in 4th Suit Forcing: 1 Rd.□ Game ✓	Comp. ✓ 2
SPECIAL CARDING	PLEASE ASK Judgment always allowed		