# THIL IITYGITHROIIS Milutit 

## HOW TO PLAY IT HOW TO PLAY AGAINST IT

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## THE ACBL DEFENSES TO MULTI

In North America，the American Contract Bridge League has designated two basic defences to the Multi，and these are available at the table．We have a preference for the more complex Option Two，as it retains $2 \vee$ and $2 \uparrow$ as natural bids．

Option One
dbl Takeout of spades．Respond as you would to a double of a weak two－bid，including Lebensohl，if used．
2v Takeout of hearts．Respond as to a double of a weak two－bid，including Lebensohl，if used．
Pass，then dbl Light takeout of the suit doubled．
2ヶ／3v Natural，limited．A response in the other major is a cuebid，jumps natural．
2NT 16－18．Respond as to a 2NT opening．
$3 \mathrm{~m} \quad$ Natural．
3．Strong and natural，4『 response is a cuebid．
$4 m \quad 5+/ 5+$ in the suit bid and a major．Bidding $4>$ over 4＊asks for the major；bidding 4『 over 4＊says pass if you have hearts or correct to spades．

The following doubles are for takeout

| West | North | East | South |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | pass | $2 M$ | dbl |

Responses are the same as after a weak two-bid

| West | North | East | South |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 pass | pass | $2 M$ | pass |

Lebensohl applies if used.

| West | North | East | South |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $2 \boldsymbol{2}$ | pass | $2 \downarrow$ | pass |
| $2 \boldsymbol{d b l}$ | dbl |  |  |

Lebensohl applies if used.
After

| West | North | East | South |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | pass | $2 M$ | $?$ |


| dbl | Takeout |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2NT | 15-18. Respond as to $2 N T$ opening |
| $3 m$ | Natural |
| 3M | Natural |
| $4 M$ | Natural |
| $4 m$ | $5+/ 5+$ in that minor and a major. 4 over $4+$ asks |
|  | for the major; $4 \uparrow$ over $4 \diamond$ says pass or correct to <br> spades |

After

| West | North | East | South |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | pass | $2 \boldsymbol{r}$ | dbl |
| $2 \boldsymbol{2}$ | $?$ |  |  |

dbl Penalty opposite takeout of hearts
3 vatural assuming doubler is short in hearts
3. Cuebid asking for spade stopper

After

| West | North | East | South |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | pass | $2 \boldsymbol{v}$ | pass |
| $2 \boldsymbol{4}$ | pass | pass | dbl |

Takeout of spades (same responses as $2 \boldsymbol{4}$-pass-pass-dbl).

| West | North | East | South |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | pass | pass | $?$ |

Bid as over a weak $2 \diamond$ opening. It's quite rare to see an auction where responder is able to pass $2 \star$, but as a defender you have to be ready for it. Here is a high-level example from the final of the 2005 Bermuda Bowl between Italy and the USA:

E-W vul.

$$
\uparrow 9
$$

『 AJ85

- 962
* A 10983

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { - AJ5 } \\
& \text { - K } 109762 \\
& \text { - } 87 \\
& \text { + } 54
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 4 K } 1083 \\
& \text { - Q43 } \\
& \text { - K } 4 \\
& \text { * QJ72 }
\end{aligned}
$$

| West | North | East | South |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Nunes | Meckstroth | Fantoni | Rodwell |
|  | 2 | pass | pass |
| $3 \&$ | pass | $3 N T$ | all pass |

Because Meckwell play a weak-only version of the Multi, South was able to pass the opening bid. That gave West a problem, as his partner might have passed with some strong hands, so he felt he had to balance. East could not be sure how much of his hand his partner had already bid so he naturally took a shot at 3NT, and that drifted two down when South led a diamond.

Option Two
Immediately over 2*:

| $d b /$ | 13-15 balanced or any strong hand |
| :---: | :---: |
| 2M | Natural. A response in the other major is a cuebid, while a jump in the other major is natural |
| 2NT | 16-18. Respond as to a 2NT opening bid |
| 3 m | Natural |
| 3 M | Strong. A response in the other major is a cuebid. |
| 4 m | $5+/ 5+$ in suit bid and a major. 4* over 4\& asks for the major; $4 \uparrow$ over 4 says pass or correct to spades |

Note: with a takeout double of a major, pass planning to double on the next round; with a strong hand, double directly since $2 \diamond$ may be passed.

|  | West | North | East |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | pass | $2 / 3 / 4 \mathrm{M}$ | South |


| West | North | East | South |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 pass | ? | $2 M$ | pass |

dbl Takeout


Responses to all these doubles are the same as after a double of a weak two-bid. Lebensohl applies if you normally play it after (2M) - dbl (pass).

| West | North | East | South |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | pass | $2 M$ | $?$ |

2NT 15-18. Respond as to a 2NT opening
$4 m \quad 5+/ 5+$ that minor and a major. 4* over 4* asks for major; $4 \bigvee$ over 4 says pass or correct to spades
3M Natural
4M Natural

| West | North | East | South |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | pass | $2 \downarrow$ | dbl |
| 2 | $?$ |  |  |

dbl Penalty
3v Natural, assuming partner is short in hearts
3. Asking for a spade stopper

| West | North | East | South |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | pass | $2 \downarrow$ | pass |
| $2 \uparrow$ | pass | pass | $?$ |

dbl Takeout of spades (respond as after 2ヶ-pass-pass-dbl)

| West | North | East | South |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | dbl | 2 M | $?$ |

dbl Balanced with at least invitational values. Does not deny a four-card major. If game-forcing, will only have a stopper in the major bid
2. Natural

2NT Lebensohl intending to sign off, or game-forcing with a minor
3* Stayman, game-forcing, continuations as after 2NT-3*
$3 \diamond / 3$ Transfers, at least invitational
34 Both minors, game forcing
3NT 11-15, stopper in both majors
$4 m \quad$ Strong invitation
4M Natural
4NT Blackwood

| West | North | East | South |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | dbl | 2 M | 2NT |
| pass | $?$ |  |  |

3*
$3 \star / 3 \uparrow / 3 \uparrow \quad 18+$, game-forcing
3NT 18-23

| West | North | East | South |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | dbl | 2 M | 2 NT |
| pass | $3 \boldsymbol{l}$ | pass | $?$ |

pass Weak with clubs
3. To play

3v Clubs, game-forcing
34 Diamonds, game-forcing
3NT Balanced with stopper only in the major opponent did not bid

There is a sequence where the opponents use a pass (or more unusually redouble) to show diamonds:

| West | North | East | South |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | dbl | $\mathrm{pass} / \mathrm{rdbl}$ | $?$ |


| pass | Diamonds! |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2M | To play |
| 2NT | Clubs, forces 3- with 13-15, then 3 shows a |
|  | forcing club 1-suiter, others natural, with clubs |

3* Stayman, game-forcing, continuations as after 2NT-3*
$3 * / 3$ Transfers, at least invitational
3. Artificial, game-forcing, no diamond stopper

3NT 11-15, stoppers in both majors
$4 m \quad$ Strong invitation.
4M Natural
4NT Blackwood

|  | West | North | East |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | dbl | South |  |
| dbl |  |  |  |
| d any |  |  |  |
| New suit | Penalties <br> One-round force |  |  |

You can also show a strong hand by cuebidding whatever suit East bids.
If the auction goes like this (which is not allowed by some authorities if a strong option is included):

| West | North | East | South |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $2 \star$ | pass | pass | $?$ |

Bid as over a weak $2 \diamond$ opening

