# The **Complete** Book of

# Bridge Tips

# edited by Sally Brock

BULS

# The **COMPLETE** Book of



# Bridge Tips

edited by Sally Brock

MASTER POINT PRESS

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The person who put in all the work over the years acting as a liaison between BOLS and the bridge world has been Evelyn Senn Gorter. She has become a well-known personality at international bridge events. Apart from her assistance in setting up this project, she also spent hours sorting through early IBPA (International Bridge Press Association) Bulletins to find the original entries. Patrick Jourdain was also helpful in a similar way, providing the IBPA Bulletins that contained the more recent tips.

I searched far and wide to come up with as many photographs of the tipsters as possible. I was helped to quite a large extent by the tipsters themselves, many of whom sent in both photographs and autobiographical details. However, special thanks must be given to Tony Sowter at *International Popular Bridge Monthly*, Jan van Cleeff of the Dutch *IMP* Magazine and Mark Horton at *BRIDGE Magazine*, several of whose photographs were taken with Kodak's new digital camera.

As mentioned above, many of the autobiographical details were supplied by the players themselves but the *Official Encyclopædia of Bridge* was also an indispensable aid in this respect.

Finally, there is everyone who has read through this book in an attempt to make it error-free. No doubt we will not have succeeded totally in this aim, but my thanks anyway to: Mark Horton, Raymond Brock, David Mills, Norman Selway and Steve and Georgia Ray. Every error is my fault; but for their help there would be more.

## Contents

#### Part One – TIPS ON BIDDING

Don't be afraid to respond Mark Horton	3
Let the opponents tell the story <i>Aavo Heinlo</i>	3 5
Don't be a pleasant opponent – bid Jon Baldursson	
Not obliged to say anything David Bird	6 8
Eight never – nine ever Larry Cohen	10
Look out for minus points Bep Vriend	12
Don't cry before you are hurt <i>Jeremy Flint</i>	14
Falsies George Havas	15
The panther double Zia Mahmood	17
Take the hint Paul Marston	19
Make the 'one for the road' a double Eric Kokish	21
The five level belongs to the opponents <i>Ed Manfield</i>	23
Play the hand yourself Marijke van der Pas	25
Consider the discard Patrick Jourdain	26
Use the free space Dirk Schroeder	28
Idiocies in the modern game Terence Reese	30
Keep it simple Rixi Markus	32
Search for the eggs of Columbus Svend Novrup	34
Reversed splinter bids Anton Maas	35

#### Part Two – TIPS ON DEFENCE

Direct the opening lead during the auction George Rosenkranz	39
Trump leads Sandra Landy	40
The first trump Derek Rimington	42
Consider whether to lead an honour Jeremy Flint	43
Guard your honour Hugh Kelsey	45
The king lives, long live the king! Derek Rimington	46
Against a slam contract, attack! Benito Garozzo	47
Suit preference on opening lead David Birman	50
Lead low from a doubleton Rixi Markus	51
Extend your distributional signals Pierre Jaïs	52
Tip for the pip José le Dentu	54
Show attitude to the opening leader's suit Dorothy Truscott	55
Avoiding the gong Dick Cummings	57
Don't follow partner's signals blindly Berry Westra	59
Picture the original shape Matthew Granovetter	61
Don't play idle cards thoughtlessly Jean Besse	63
Defenselectivity Barry Rigal	65
Hide and seek Clement Wong	67
Practise the art of camouflage Tony Priday	69
Give declarer enough rope Tim Seres	70
Unfriendly play Terence Reese	72
Danger hand high Eric Rodwell	73
Play your honour early if it is of no use <i>Qi Zhou</i>	75
Be bold when you are defending <i>P-O Sundelin</i>	77
Third hand low Sam Lev	78
Try the duck Charles H Goren	80
Don't think Alfred Sheinwold	81
Duck when you don't have the ace! Michel Lebel	83

Hold up the ace of trumps	Giorgio Belladonna	84
Nurture your trump tricks	Jean Besse	86
Take your time at trick one	Howard Schenken	87
Honour thy partner Jeff Rul	bens	89
Don't relax when dummy is	strong Anders Brunzell	91

#### Part Three – TIPS ON PLAY

Never play your lowest card first Israel Erdenbaum	95
Play off your long suit early Patrick Jourdain	97
The simplest gifts are often the best Eric Kokish	98
Play trumps fluidly Derek Rimington	100
Don't rush to draw trumps Anna Valenti	101
Always be ready to change your plan <i>Pietro Forquet</i>	103
The discard tells the story Terence Reese	105
Play low from dummy Billy Eisenberg	106
The high cards will be with the length Max Rebattu	108
The power of the closed hand Tony Forrester	110
Roll over, Houdini Zia Mahmood	112
Play a pre-emptor who leads his suit for a singleton trump Andrew Robson	114
The intra-finesse Gabriel Chagas	115
Conceal the queen of trumps Sally Brock	117
Second hand problems Eric Crowhurst	118
Do their thinking Villy Dam	120
Count the opponents' hands, but Pietro Forquet	122
Build up a picture of the unseen hands Robert Hamman	123
The secret is in the timing Pedro-Paulo Assumpçao	125
Check out the distribution Bobby Wolff	126
Play with all 52 cards Chip Martel	128
Discovering distribution Steen Moller	130
Remember what they didn't do Sandra Landy	131

#### Part Four – GENERAL BRIDGE TIPS

Don't be impulsive – consider the alternatives <i>Phillip Alder</i>	135
The value of small cards Gabriel Chagas	138
Save the deuce Jim Jacoby	140
Fear the worst Terence Reese	142
See round corners Terence Reese	143
Build your own algorithm <i>Jean-Paul Meyer</i>	144
Your tempo is showing Bobby Wolff	145
Don't spoil your partner's brilliancy Gabriel Chagas	147
Keep your guesses to yourself Matthew Granovetter	148
The kill point Jens Auken	149
Beware bridge players bearing gifts Jim Jacoby	151
Imagine and capitalise! Bernard Marcoux	152
When in Rome Robert Hamman	154
Ecstasy Mike Lawrence	156
Bridge is only a game – have fun playing it <i>Ib Lundby</i>	158
The Trappist rule Kitty Munson	159
Don't walk the plank David Poriss	161
Move an important card Joyce Nicholson	162
Shuffle your cards! Toine van Hoof	164
The winners	166

THE	vv	ш	u	L
Inde	x			

#### Foreword to this edition

We are proud and delighted to be associated with the North American publication of one of the most interesting and important bridge collections ever compiled. For a fledgling company to be able to claim as authors the contributors to this volume is heady wine indeed! 'The Complete Book of BOLS Bridge Tips' is a welcome addition to the *Master Point Press* list of bridge titles.

> *Ray Lee Linda Lee* Toronto, 1998

#### Foreword to the original edition

This is Chess & Bridge's first venture into the world of book publishing.

What better way to start than with the definitive collection of the outstanding advice of the world's leading players and writers in the famous 'BOLS Bridge Tips' series? World Champion Sally Brock co-ordinates and links the ideas together to form a unique work of reference with something for everyone, from beginner to expert.

Malcolm Pein Henry Mutkin London, 1997

#### Introduction

When BOLS launched their first competition in 1974 I was twenty-one years old and an enthusiastic and ambitious young player. I was a voracious reader of bridge books, magazines and newspaper columns. I still remember the excitement I felt when I read something new and that was the case with many of the first crop of BOLS tips. The one that made a particular impression on me was Chagas's 'The intra-finesse' (see page 115). This seemed like magic to me. Here were holdings, say A8x facing Q9xx where I had always thought two losers inevitable if the king lay over the queen. Suddenly there were so many new possibilities. I probably lost an awful lot of tricks in my next few duplicates by trying out the intra-finesse at all available opportunities!

I was disappointed when the competitions ceased at the end of 1976 but it was interesting how often they were referred to over the next ten years or so. I was delighted when they started up again in 1987 and greatly honoured when, in 1988, I was actually asked to provide a tip. I felt I was being invited to join some bridge players' 'Hall of Fame'. They continued until 1994 and the standard of tips was remarkable even at the end when it may have been thought difficult to come up with anything original. Many of them have been adopted so universally that the plays themselves are now considered commonplace; some of them are put into practice every day. You can't watch a bridge match on VuGraph without hearing expressions such as: 'If he doesn't cover he hasn't got it', 'The five level belongs to the opponents', 'Eight never – nine ever' and so on.

The first three years of tips have been published previously as *Bridge Tips by World Masters*, edited by Terence Reese. Then the years 1988–90 were covered in *The Second BOLS Book of Bridge Tips*, edited by André Boekhorst. The years 1991–4 have not been published in book form. In my view all the tips contain such useful advice that they deserve to be published together, all in one volume, and here it is.

They have been divided into four sections: Tips on Bidding, Tips on Defence, Tips on Play and General Bridge Tips. Wherever possible I have also included some autobiographical material and a photograph of each tipster. In the main body of the book I have made very little reference to what year each tip was written or where it finished in that year's competition. I have tried to turn a series of articles into one book. However, the information about each year's competition is provided at the end of the book along with a simple index.

# Part One Tips on Bidding

#### **Contributors to Tips on Bidding**

Jon Baldursson (Iceland)	6
David Bird (England)	8
Larry Cohen (USA)	10
Jeremy Flint (England)	14
George Havas (Australia)	15
Aavo Heinlo (Estonia)	5
Mark Horton (England)	3
Patrick Jourdain (Wales)	26
Eric Kokish (Canada)	21
Anton Maas (Netherlands)	35
Zia Mahmood (Pakistan)	17
Ed Manfield (USA)	23
Rixi Markus (England)	32
Paul Marston (Australia)	19
Svend Novrup (Denmark)	34
<b>Terence Reese</b> (England)	30
Dirk Schroeder (Germany)	28
Marijke van der Pas (Netherlands)	25
Bep Vriend (Netherlands)	12

Since the bidding precedes the play, it seems a good place to start. The 'Tips on Bidding' cover a wide range of subjects: some general, some more specific; some for inexperienced players and some for old hands.

The first few tips all deal with the issue of whether or not to bid on marginal hands.

The very first, by Mark Horton, deals with the thorny problem of how strong a hand you need in order to respond to a one-level opening bid.

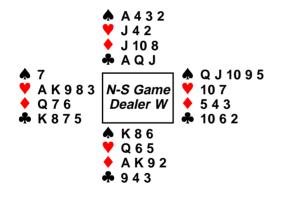
#### Don't be afraid to respond Mark Horton (England)



MARK HORTON is in his mid-forties and of no fixed abode, such is the extent of his travel because of bridge. Originally of a legal background, he is now Editor of BRIDGE Magazine and no international tournament is complete without his presence as Bulletin Editor. As a player he has won most English tournaments and represented England in several Camrose matches; now he dashes all over the world, playing in and reporting on international tournaments.

ALL the textbooks tell you that you need six points to respond to your partner's opening bid. However, my advice is to bid as often as you can.

Why is this a good idea? Firstly, let's take a look at this deal from the 1993 Spingold Final:



In the Open Room the bidding followed a predictable course:

SOUTH	WEST	NORTH	EAST
Deutsch	Nickell	Lall	Freeman
	1♥	Pass	Pass
1NT	Pass	3NT	All Pass

Nickell made a good start with his opening lead of the ace of hearts but then continued with a low heart. Deutsch won with the queen and took a club finesse. He returned to hand with the king of spades and repeated the club finesse.

Now he cashed the ace of clubs and overtook the jack of diamonds with the ace. When a spade to the ace saw West discarding a heart, he exited with a heart to endplay West into leading away from the queen of diamonds, and so scored +600.

Had Nickell continued with king and another heart after cashing the ace, declarer would not have been able to throw him in and would have had to go down.

When the board was replayed West was not called upon to find the killing defence.

SOUTH	WEST	NORTH	EAST
Meckstro	th Martel	Rodwell	Stansby
	1 💙	Pass	1 🌲 🍈
Pass	2	All Pass	

East's decision to respond One Spade left one of the world's best pairs with no obvious way into the auction. A misdefence allowed Martel to score seven tricks but with undertricks costing only 50 points a time he was on to a winner in any event.

So you can see that by responding on a subminimum hand you may make it very difficult for your opponents to enter the bidding – and even if they do they may not reach their best contract.

THERE is another compelling reason why you should strain to respond when your partner opens the bidding; it may enable to you to reach your own best contract. Here is a simple example:



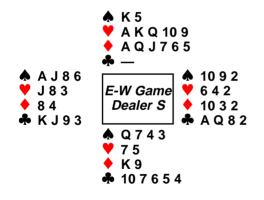
Here, 3NT and Five Clubs are playable contracts and Five Diamonds has its chances. On a good day you might even make Six Clubs! However, this all becomes mere speculation if North fails to respond to South's opening bid of One Diamond.

ON many hands a sub-standard response will allow you to reach a better partscore. Here's a typical example from a Wales v England match:



North-South can reach a heart contract only if North responds to South's One Spade opening.

STILL not convinced? Here is an example from an international tournament in Holland:



After two passes, both Norths opened One Diamond. At one table South was happy to pass but less cheerful when twelve tricks were made.

His opposite number responded One Spade and North rebid Three Hearts, in their methods showing a very strong hand with at least four hearts. South gave preference with Four Diamonds and North continued with Four Hearts. When South bid Five Diamonds, North reflected that his partner hadn't bid 3NT over Three Hearts and had failed to make a cue-bid in clubs. Having decided there were no wasted values in clubs, he went on to Six Diamonds.

So, there you are, as a steady and sometimes spectacular, points earner, my BOLS bridge tip is:

Don't be afraid to respond to an opening bid.

This tip refers to the very specific case of responding to an opening bid. In more general situations opinion differs as to how much you should bid. The following advice suggests caution initially, but later...

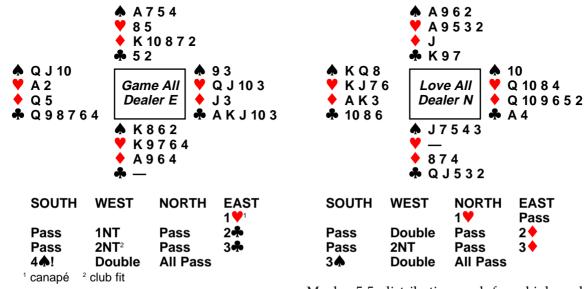
#### Let the opponents tell the story Aavo Heinlo (Estonia)



IT sometimes happens that you have a hand that is too weak to enter the auction on the first round, or maybe there are other reasons for an initial pass. Nevertheless you would like to know if you have a fit with partner. Often the opponents' bidding will provide useful clues and you can enter the auction later on. length in East's suit, there was no reason to bid on the first round. So I passed for two rounds to hear what East-West had to say. Well, West showed fewer than four spades and East probably only one or two, so the 4-4 fit for us was established. It seemed that West had some stopper in spades as he made a game-try of 2NT, but what were they really afraid of? No doubt their real concern was diamonds so we must have a good fit in that suit as well. This left our side with only three possible losers, one in each suit except clubs.

My jump to game was a real shock to West and he was very quick to double. I ruffed the opening club lead, crossed to the ace of spades, ruffed another club, cashed the king of spades and started to cash diamonds. West ruffed the third diamond in anger and gave an overtrick by leading hearts. There were only a few positive scores on the North-South side of the scoresheet, mainly for defending against notrumps, so +990 was really off the scale.

HISTORY repeated itself eleven years later. My partner, a guest from Finland, and I had agreed to bid naturally with four-card majors. This was the deal:



Inspecting my cards as South I found good distribution and some good controls but, with

Maybe 5-5 distribution and four high-card points are worth positive action in a natural system but I didn't like it at Pairs with a void

### The winners

In the original three years of tips, only the first three places were made known publicly.

<b>1974</b> 1 2 3	Terence Reese Gabriel Chagas Tim Seres Giorgio Belladonna Charles H Goren Robert Hamman Rixi Markus Bobby Wolff	England Brazil Australia Italy USA USA England USA	The discard tells the story The intra-finesse Give declarer enough rope Hold up the ace of trumps Try the duck Build up a picture of the unseen hands Lead low from a doubleton honour Check out the distribution	Marks 425 384 377
1975				
1 2 3	Jean Besse Howard Schenken Pietro Forquet Jeremy Flint Pierre Jaïs Jim Jacoby Anna Valenti	Switzerland USA Italy England France USA Italy	Nurture your trump tricks Take your time at trick one Count the hand and then play intelligently Consider whether to lead an honour Extend your distributional signals Beware bridge players bearing gifts Don't rush to draw trumps	472 429 428
1976				
1 2 3	Jeff Rubens Dorothy Truscott Tony Priday P-P Assumpçao Billy Eisenberg Benito Garozzo Michel Lebel Sam Lev P-O Sundelin	USA USA England Brazil USA` Italy France USA Sweden	Honour thy partner Show attitude to the opening leader's suit Practise the art of camouflage The secret is in the timing Play low from dummy Against a slam contract, attack! Duck when you don't have the ace! Third hand low Be bold when you are defending	662 618 514

It is interesting that none of the tips in the first three years of the competition contained advice about the bidding. Perhaps it shows that the emphasis has shifted over the twenty year period from the play to the bidding.

1987
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1	Steen Moller	Denmark	Discovering distribution	476
2	Gabriel Chagas	Brazil	The value of small cards	312
3	Ed Manfield	USA	The five level belongs to the opponents	290
4	Hugh Kelsey	Scotland	Guard your honour	278
5	Pietro Forquet	Italy	Always be ready to change your plan	238
6	Terence Reese	Great Britain	Fear the worst	200
7	George Havas	Australia	Falsies	134

1988

1,00				
1	Mike Lawrence	USA	Ecstasy	112
2	Max Rebattu	Netherlands	The high cards will be with the length	94
3	Bep Vriend	Netherlands	Look out for minus points	84
4	Dick Cummings	Australia	Avoiding the gong	78
5	Dirk Schroeder	Germany	Use the free space	78
6	Patrick Jourdain	Wales	Play off your long suit early	70
7	Phillip Alder	USA	Don't be impulsive – consider the alternatives	62

8 9 10 11 12 13	Matthew Granovetter Sally Brock Eric Kokish Jeremy Flint José le Dentu Alfred Sheinwold	USA England Canada England France USA	Picture the original shape Conceal the queen of trumps Make the 'one for the road' a double Don't cry before you are hurt Tip for the pip Don't think	Marks 60 50 50 48 40 34
<b>1989</b> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	Zia Mahmood Tony Forrester Eric Rodwell Terence Reese George Rosenkranz Sandra Landy Rixi Markus Jean-Paul Meyer	Pakistan England USA England Mexico England England France	Roll over, Houdini The power of the closed hand Danger hand high Unfriendly play Direct the opening lead during the auction Trump leads Keep it simple Build your own algorithm	358 336 210 189 100 99 98 70
<b>1990</b> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	Gabriel Chagas Jim Jacoby Derek Rimington Kitty Munson Jens Auken Barry Rigal Joyce Nicholson Anton Maas	Brazil USA England USA Denmark England Australia Netherlands	Don't spoil your partner's brilliancy Save the deuce The king lives, long live the king The Trappist rule The kill point Defenselectivity Move an important card Reversed splinter bids	323 267 253 234 202 142 110 87
<b>1991</b> 1 2 3 4 5	Chip Martel Andrew Robson Berry Westra Anders Brunzell Sandra Landy	USA England Netherlands Sweden England	Play with all 52 cards Play a pre-emptor who leads his suit for a singleton trump Don't follow your parter's signals blindly Don't relax when dummy is strong Remember what they didn't do	430 356 252 182 156
6 7 8 <b>1992</b>	Bobby Wolff Terence Reese Svend Novrup	UŠA England Denmark	Your tempo is showing See round corners Search for the eggs of Columbus	152 146 44
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	Eric Crowhurst Robert Hamman Marijke van der Pas David Birman Eric Kokish Jon Baldursson Terence Reese Paul Marston Matthew Granovetter David Poriss	England USA Netherlands Israel Canada Iceland England Australia Israel USA	Second hand problems When in Rome Play the hand yourself Give partner a suit preference signal The simplest gifts are best Don't be a pleasant opponent – bid Idiocies in the modern game Take the hint Keep your guesses to yourself Don't walk the plank	382 274 266 206 188 184 124 100 90 70
<b>1993</b> 1 2 3	Larry Cohen Zia Mahmood Villy Dam	USA Pakistan Denmark	Eight never – nine ever The panther double Do their thinking	562 429 237

4 5 6 7 8	Israel Erdenbaum Clement Wong Derek Rimington Aavo Heinlo Ib Lundby	Israel Hong Kong England Estonia Denmark	Never play your lowest card first Hide and seek The first trump Let the opponents tell the story Bridge is only a game – have fun playing it	Marks 186 178 164 132 110
1994				
1	Jean Besse	Switzerland	Don't play idle cards thoughtlessly	489
2	Patrick Jourdain	Wales	Consider the discard	407
3	Qi Zhou	China	Play your honour earlier if it is of no use	400
4	Toine van Hoof	Netherlands	Shuffle your cards	328
5	Mark Horton	England	Don't be afraid to respond	154
6	David Bird	England	Not obliged to say anything	140
7	Derek Rimington	England	Play trumps fluidly	134
8	Bernard Marcoux	Canada	Imagine and capitalise	26

## Index

Action double 21 Aggressive bidding 7, 153 Attitude signal 58 Bidding theory 28, 30, 32, 34, 35 Cash winners 97-8 Communications 100-1 Conservative bidding 8 Counting 60, 61-2, 63, 64, 100, 101, 103-4, 114-5, 122-3, 123-4, 126-7, 128-9, 138-9 Cross-ruff 101 Deception in defence 68, 69-70, 71, 72-3, 75-6, Deception in declarer play 117 Discards 105-6 Distributional signals 52-3, 130-1 Ducking 77, 80-1, 81-2, 83-4, 84-5, 87, 120-1, 125, 126, 148-9 Emotion 154-5, 156-7, 161-2 Endplay 3, 98-9, 100, 102, 104, 122-3, 132 Falsecards 71, 88, 143, 158-9 Finesse 114-15, 115-16, 141, 151-2 Hand evaluation 12, 25 Helping partner 89-90, 147, 154, 159-60 Hindering opponents 118-20, 130-1 Inference 112-13, 114-15, 128-9, 131-2, 151-2 Law of Total Tricks 10, 21, 23 Lead low from honours 52-3 Lead-directing bid 39 Leading against slams 45, 46, 47-9 Leading honours 43, 46, 48, 49 Merrimac coup 88

Only chance 91-2, 121 Overcalls 7, 8, 30 Penalty double 17, 19, 33 Percentages 108-9, 143-4 Physical arrangement of cards 162-3, 164-5 Planning 135-6, 144-5 Play low from dummy 106-7, 110-11 Playing strength 25 Preserving trump tricks 67, 86-7 Psychic bids 15 Rectify the count 81 Responding 3, 14 Rubber bridge 33 Ruffing partner's winner 137 Safety play 99 Second high 66, 68, 70, 73-4, 75, 76, 147 Small cards 63-4, 95-6, 138-40, 140-1 Smith peters 55-6 Splinter bids 35 Squeeze 97-8, 107, 109, 150, 151 Strip squeeze 8 Suit preference 50-51, 59 Tempo 81-2, 87-8, 145-6, 148-9, 149-50 Third hand low 78-9 Timing 125-6 Trump cue-bid 29 Trump fit 4, 25, 26 Trump leads 40-1, 42-3, 142 Trump reduction 100, 102 Unblocking 54-5, 65, 68, 122-3, 140-1, 150

## The **Complete** Book of **BOLS** Bridge Tips

Not sure what to lead? Can't decide the right bid? Worried about your defence? Want to make more contracts?

You will find all the advice you need to to resolve these and many other problems in this book. Not only that, but all the answers are provided by the world's best players and writers.

> Sally Brock has taken all the famous BOLS series of bridge tips and put them together in one book. The result: a perfect pot pourri of advice for players of every standard.

**Sally Brock**'s distinguished playing career includes World, European, and EC Championships. She is the Assistant Editor of *BRIDGE Magazine*.

Consulting Editor **Mark Horton** is an established international player who travels the world promoting and writing about bridge. He is the Editor of *BRIDGE Magazine*.

